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9.03.2004 .

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” ObjectPascal Delphi. -

1- ; ObjectPascal Delphi. , -

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1) “ ” : ;

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 , “Control”. “Control” -
 , :
 1. , , .
 , , 20 2.0E+1; , -
 {1,2,3} {2,1,3}. ;
 . “ ” . (, , -
 , ,) -
 2. , (, “ ” -
 , ,) . “ ” -
 : , sin(2x) 2sin(x)cos(x) -
 (- -
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 3. , “ ” . -
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 ”, “ ”, “ ” “ ” . “ ” -
 , (Pascal). “ ” , -
 “Control” :
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 4. “Control” , . -
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“Control”.

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Pascal”.

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« »

« Delphi »

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2 0.2731e3 “ ”

3 Pascal' :
y:=arctan(x/sqrt(1-sqr(x)))

4 =5, =4, =12, D=2.

:
1 A*B DIV (C-D)
2 (B+D) MOD B

5 P - , - ,
,

1 P:=M+2;
2 P:=M/2;
3 M:=TRUNC(P);
4 M:=P DIV M;

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WORD

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- 1 DOC
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- 3 TXT
- 4 WRD

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CONST PI=3.14;
VAR  A : INTEGER; B : REAL; S : string[10];
BEGIN
  A:=TRUNC(COS(PI) - 0.2)+17 DIV 3;
  B:=EXP(2*LN(3.0));
  Str(A:1,S);
  Edit1.Text:=S;
  Str(B:3:1,S);
  Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

5

- 1 SQR(A+B)+PRED(A*B)
- 2 SQRT(ABS(A-B))
- 3 SUCC(B)-A DIV B
- 4 TRUNC(EXP(A)+ARCTAN(B))
- 5 ABS(A-B)

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x:=x+y;

x x 3, y 5.
x y ?

4

Pascal , :
A = arctg (x^b)

5

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:

```

CONST K=3;
VAR X : REAL; T : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
  X:=EXP(K*LN(2.0));
  T:=28 DIV K+11 MOD K;
  Str(X:5:1,S);
  Edit1.Text:=S;
  Str(T:2,S);
  Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

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"SAVE PROJECT AS" _____,
"SAVE PROJECT" ,
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3

5.724E-2 “ ”

4

=10, =2, =3, D=11.

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:

1 A+D MOD B*C
2 B*A DIV D-C-B

5

P -

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:

1 M:=M*COS(M);
2 M:=SQR(M);
3 P:=ROUND(P);
4 P:=M MOD 5;

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DELPHI

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x

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y

b.

-

x y

(x b, y)?

1) x:=y; 2) t:=x; 3) t:=x;
 y:=x; x:=y; y:=t;
 y:=t; x:=y;

(- -)

.

3

Pascal' :

sqrt(a*x*sqr(x)+b*x+c)

4

=3, =4, =6, D=6.

1 D*B MOD (A*C)
2 A*C+D DIV D-A

5

1 ROUND(COS(A)+LN(B))
2 PRED(B)-SQR(A)
3 SUCC(A)*B MOD A
4 SQR(A)+B DIV A
5 SQRT(A+B)

6

DELPHI-

6

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0.4635E2 “ ”

3

1 Var c,n : real;
2 Var k,j : integer;
3 Var c : char;

(- -)

4

Pascal,
B = sin (c^t)

5

```

CONST PI=3.14;
VAR M : REAL; L : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
  L:=ROUND(SIN(PI/2)+2.8);
  M:=SQRT(5.0+SUC(19 DIV 8)
    +TRUNC(PI-2));
  Str(L:1,S);
  Edit1.Text:=S;
  Str(M:3:1,S);
  Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

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22E-3 “ ”

3

y:=Ln(x*cos(x))/Ln(10.0)

Pascal'

4

=5, =4, =12, D=2.

:

- 1 A+B DIV C-D
- 2 B+D MOD B

5

P -

- 1 P:=SIN(M)+2;
- 2 P:=M MOD 2;
- 3 M:=ROUND(P);
- 4 M:=P/3;

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TButton,

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1 ISP
2 RUN
3 EXE
4 MOD

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```

CONST PI=3.14;
VAR  A : INTEGER; B : REAL; S : string[10];
BEGIN
  A:=TRUNC(SIN(PI)+0.2)+17 DIV 5;
  B:=EXP(3*LN(2.0));
  Str(A:1,S);
  Edit1.Text:=S;
  Str(B:3:2,S);
  Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

5.

```

1 SQRT(A+B)+PRED(A*B)
2 SQR(ABS(A-B))

```

- 3 SUCC(B)-A MOD B
- 4 TRUNC(EXP(A)+ABS(B))
- 5 IntToStr(A-B)

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DELPHI?

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y:=x+y;

x

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y

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x

y

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Pascal

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:

A = arctg^b(x)

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```

CONST K=3;
VAR X : REAL; T : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
  X:=SQR(K);
  T:=14 DIV K+9 MOD K;
  Str(X:5:2,S);
  Edit1.Text:=S;

```

```

Str(T:1,S);
Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

6 : TEdit, ()

10

1 (),

2 4, 0, 1, ..., 9 ?

3 5.724E+2 “ ”

4 =10, =2, =3, D=11.

```

1 A+(D MOD B*C)
2 B*A DIV D-(C-B)

```

5 P – , – : ,

```

1 M:=M*SUCC(M);
2 M:=SQRT(M);
3 P:=TRUNC(P);
4 P:=M DIV 5;

```

6 TLabel ? , ,

11

1 « » WORD

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(- -)

2 x , y b. x y
(x b, y -)?

1) t:=x x:=y y:=t
2) x:=y y:=x
3) y:=t t:=x x:=y

(- -)

3 Pascal'
x/y/z

4 =3, =4, =6, D=6.

1 D*B MOD A*C
2 A*C+(D DIV D-A)

5 - _____ , : _____

1 TRUNC(COS(A)+LN(B))
2 SUCC(B)-SQRT(A)
3 PRED(A)*B MOD A
4 SQRT(A)+B DIV A
5 SQR(A+B)

6 :
Caption Text, _____,
Delphi- ,

12

1 , , :

- 2
3
4
(- -)
- 2 463.5E-2 “ ”
- 3
- 1 var M, N : real;
2 const X=0.2; Y=-3.733;
3 var P, Q : integer;
(- -)
- 4 Pascal,
B = sin^t(c)
- 5 , , - , _____
_____ : _____
- ```

CONST PI=3.14;
VAR M : REAL; L : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
 L:=TRUNC(COS(PI/2)+2.8);
 M:=SQRT(3.0-SUCC(11 DIV 4)
 +ROUND(PI+0.62));
 Str(L:2,S);
 Edit1.Text:=S;
 Str(M:4:2,S);
 Edit2.Text:=S;
END;
```
6. DELPHI ? , -
- 13
- 1 ( ),  
:
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 1E7 “ ”





4

```

CONST PI=3.14;
VAR A : INTEGER; B : REAL; S : string[10];
BEGIN
 A:=ROUND(SIN(PI/2)+0.7)+15 DIV 5;
 B:=EXP((-1)*LN(2.0));
 Str(A:1,S);
 Edit1.Text:=S;
 Str(B:2:1,S);
 Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

5

```

1 SUCC(A+B)+PRED(A*B)
2 SQR(Ln(A-B))
3 A/B-A MOD B
4 ROUND(EXP(A)+SIN(B))
5 FloatToStr(A-B)

```

6

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```

( - - )

3

x:=x-y

x                    3,                    y                    5.                    -

x   y                    ?

4

Pascal ,

A = arctg( $b^x$ )

5

\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

:

```

CONST K=3;
VAR X : REAL; T : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
 X:=SQRT(K+1);
 T:=K DIV 14+K MOD 9;
 Str(X:3:1,S);
 Edit1.Text:=S;
 Str(T:1,S);
 Edit2.Text:=S;
END;
```

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VAR , CONST, , -

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5724E-2 “                    ”

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=10, =2, =3, D=11.

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:

1 A+(D MOD B+C)

2 B\*A DIV (D-C)-B

5 P – , – . ,  
 , :

```
1 M:=M/SUCC(M);
2 M:=SQR(1-M);
3 P:=P DIV M;
4 P:=IntToStr(M);
```

6 ( Pascal ? ( )  
 ( ).

17

1 « » WORD  
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- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

( – – ) .

2 x , y b. x -  
 ( x b, y )? x y

- 1) t:=x  
t:=y  
y:=t
- 2) x:=y  
y:=x
- 3) t:=x  
x:=y  
y:=t

( – – ) .

3 , Pascal'  
 abs(pred(n))

4 =3, =4, =6, D=6.

,  
 :

```
1 D MOD B*A*C
2 (A*C+D) DIV D-A
```

5 – \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 , \_\_\_\_\_ :

```
1 ABS(COS(A)+LN(B))
```

- 2 SUCC(B)-SQR(A)
- 3 PRED(A)\*B/A
- 4 SQR(A)+B DIV A
- 5 ROUND(SQRT(A\*B))

6

Pascal' \_\_\_\_\_ TEdit, \_\_\_\_\_

18

1.

DELPHI, :

- 1
- 2
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( - - ) .

2

463.5E+2 “ ”

3

:

- 1 var M, N : real;
- 2 const X=2; Y=3;
- 3 var P, Q : integer;

( - - ) .

4

Pascal,

$$B = \sin(t^c)$$

5

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

```

CONST PI=3.14;
VAR M : REAL; L : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
 L:=ROUND(PI/2);
 M:=SQR(SUCC(21 DIV 7)
 +TRUNC(PI+0.62)+2.0);
 Str(L:1,S);

```

```

Edit1.Text:=S;
Str(M:4:1,S);
Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

6 1) DELPHI.

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3) Pascal- ( ), “ ” -

4)

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6) DELPHI.

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2 -777E1 “ ”

3 Pascal' :

y:=Ln(x)/sqrt(x)/sin(x)

4 =5, =4, =12, D=2.

,

:

1 A\*B DIV C-D

2 B-D MOD B

5 P - , - ,

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:

1 P:=M+M;

2 P:=2\*M;

3 M:=ROUND(P DIV 2);

4 M:=ROUND(2 DIV P);

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WINDOWS

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DELPHI,

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- 1 DFM
- 2 WIN
- 3 PAS
- 4 FRM

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```

CONST PI=3.14;
VAR A : INTEGER; B : REAL; S : string[10];
BEGIN
 A:=ROUND(PI)+15 MOD 5;
 B:=EXP((-1)*LN(3.0));
 Str(A:1,S);
 Edit1.Text:=S;
 Str(B:3:2,S);
 Edit2.Text:=S;
END;
```

5

- 1 SQR(SQRT(A+B))
- 2 SQR(SQR(A-B))

3  $\text{SQR}(B)-A \text{ MOD } B$   
 4  $\text{EXP}(\text{ROUND}(\text{EXP}(A)))$   
 5  $(A-B)/2$

6 ( ) , Pascal' ? -

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DELPHI,

2 WINDOWS ,

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( - - ) -

3

$y := x - y$

$x$   $x$   $y$  3,  $y$  ? 5. -

4 Pascal ,

$A = b^{\text{arctg}(x)}$

5

```

CONST K=3;
VAR X : REAL; T : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
 X:=SQRT(K-1);
 T:=2*K DIV (1+K) MOD 9;
 Str(X:4:0,S);
 Edit1.Text:=S;
 Str(T:1,S);
 Edit2.Text:=S;
END;
```



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0, 1, ..., 9  
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3

5.724E+0 “ ”

4

=10, =2, =3, D=11.

,

:

1 (A+D) MOD B\*C  
2 B\*(A DIV D-C)-B

5

P -

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:

1 M:=PRED(M);  
2 M:=ABS(M);  
3 P:=M/P;  
4 P:=FloatToStr(M);

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Pascal.

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DELPHI

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( - - )

2  $x$ ,  $y$   $b$ .  $x$   $y$

(  $x$   $b$ ,  $y -$  )?

1)  $t:=x$   
 $y:=t$   
 $x:=y$

2)  $t:=y$   
 $y:=x$   
 $x:=t$

3)  $x:=y$   
 $y:=x$

(  $-$   $-$  )

3  $\text{sqr}(a*x*\text{sqr}(x)+b*x+c)$  Pascal'

4  $=3, =4, =6, D=6.$

1  $D*B * A \text{ MOD } C$   
 2  $A*(C+D) \text{ DIV } D-A$

5  $-$   $_____$   $,$   $_____$   $;$

1  $\text{FloatToStr}(\text{COS}(A)+\text{LN}(B))$   
 2  $\text{SUCC}(B)-\text{SIN}(A)$   
 3  $\text{ABS}(\text{PRED}(A))*B \text{ MOD } A$   
 4  $\text{SQR}(A)+\text{SQRT}(B \text{ DIV } A)$   
 5  $\text{TRUNC}(0.7*A+0.3*B+3.14)$

6  $:$

24

1  $,$   $-$   $-$

1 Caption  
 2 Edit  
 3 Text  
 4 Label

(  $-$   $-$  )

2  $-4635E-2$  “ ”

3

```

1 M, N : real;
2 const X=0.2; Y=-3.733;
3 var P, Q : real;
(- -)

```

4

```

Pascal, :
B = sinc(t)

```

5

```

CONST PI=3.14;
VAR M : REAL; L : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
L:=TRUNC(COS(PI/2));
M:=SQRT(2.0-SUCC(11 DIV 14)
+ROUND(PI+0.2));
Str(L:2,S);
Edit1.Text:=S;
Str(M:4:2,S);
Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

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DELPHI

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0.437E+2 “ ”

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3

```

, Pascal'
y:=arctan(sqrt(exp(x)))

```

4 =5, =4, =12, D=2.

,  
:  
1 (A-B) DIV (C-D)  
2 B-(D MOD B)

5 P -

, - . ,  
:  
1 P:=M+P;  
2 P:=M MOD P;  
3 M:=ROUND(M+P);  
4 M:=M+ROUND(P);

6.

TEdit,  
Pascal' \_\_\_\_\_.

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DELPHI-

1 DFM  
2 FUN  
3 PAS  
4 FRM

( - - )

4

```

CONST PI=3.14;
VAR A : INTEGER; B : REAL; S : string[10];
BEGIN
 A:=ROUND(1/COS(PI))+15 MOD 4;
 B:=EXP(2*LN(3.0));
 Str(A:1,S);
 Edit1.Text:=S;
 Str(B:3:1,S);
 Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

5

- 1 SQRT(SQR(A+B))
- 2 PRED(ABS(A-B))
- 3 SUCC(B)/(A MOD B)
- 4 TRUNC(0.3\*A+0.7\*B)
- 5 (A-B)\*2

- 6 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)
- 6)

DELPHI.  
Pascal-  
DELPHI.

27

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DELPHI.

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OFFICE

OFFICE

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- 3

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3

x:= x\*y

x      3,      y      5.      -

x      y      ?

4

Pascal , :

A = x<sup>arctg (b)</sup>

5

,      ,      -      ,      -

\_\_\_\_\_ :

```

CONST K=3;
VAR X : REAL; T : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
 X:=SIN(K+0.14);
 T:=2*K DIV (1+K MOD 9);
 Str(X:3:1,S);
 Edit1.Text:=S;
 Str(T:2,S);
 Edit2.Text:=S;
END;

```

6

Pascal'

( , ' ), ? -

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3

572.4E+2 “ ”

4

=10, =2, =3, D=11.

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:

1 (A+D MOD B)\*C

2 B\*(A DIV D-C-B)

5 P - , - . ,  
 , :

```
1 M:=PRED(-M);
2 M:=1-PRED(M);
3 P:=TRUNC(P)+ROUND(P);
4 P:=M MOD ROUND(P);
```

6 :

1000000

29

1 « » DELPHI

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 (RUN)

( - - ) -

2 x , y b. x y

( x b, y - )?

- 1) t:=x  
y:=t  
x:=y
- 2) x:=x-y  
y:=x+y  
x:=y-x
- 3) y:=t  
t:=x  
x:=y

( - - ) .

3 , Pascal'  
 x/y\*z

4 =3, =4, =6, D=6.

- :
- 1 D+B MOD (A-C)
  - 2 A\*C+D DIV D\*A

5

```

1 EXP(A*LN(B))
2 SUCC(B)/SQR(A)
3 PRED(A)/(B MOD A)
4 SQR(A)+B DIV A
5 IntToStr(A+B)

```

6

TForm1.Button1Click ? -

30

1

```

1 Caption
2 Edit
3 Text
4 Label

```

2

463.5E0 “ ”

3

```

1 var M, N : char;
2 const X=2; Y=3;
3 var P, Q : integer;

```

4

```

Pascal,
B = sint(ct)

```

5

```

CONST PI=3.14;
VAR M : REAL; L : INTEGER; S : string[10];
BEGIN
L:=ROUND(COS(PI));
M:=SQRT(SUCC(25 DIV 3)
+TRUNC(PI+0.85)+4.0);

```



```
Str(L:1,S);
Edit1.Text:=S;
Str(M:3:1,S);
Edit2.Text:=S;
END;
```

6

“ ”), ( , :

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(3\*2) >= (27 DIV 7)  
?

2

, Delphi :  
“ ” ( , ’ ) : \_\_\_\_\_,  
“ ” ( , ’ ) : \_\_\_\_\_,  
“ , ” ( ) : \_\_\_\_\_.

3

A1 A2 - .  
?

1 A1:=A2  
2 ABS(A1-A2)<E  
3 ( 1-3)/(2\* 2)  
4 1><sin(A2)

( - - ) .

4

= 2.5

Y -

?

IF X>=0.5 THEN Y:=7.7;  
Y:=5.5;

5

,  
TRUE - X Y ,  
FALSE - .

6

CASE LABEL ?

: Y - ,  
N - .

3

1

Pascal'i ( )?

: \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_,  
: \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_,  
: \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_.

2

X1 OR NOT X2

:

X1 – TRUE, X2 – FALSE

3

:

A&gt;=B OR NOT C&lt;D

4

( – – )

:

- 1 IF X<=6 THEN Y:=SIN(X); ELSE Y:=COS(X);
- 2 IF Y<=X THEN Y:=EXP(X\*Y);
- 3 IF Y><X THEN Y:=SIN(X\*A);
- 4 IF A<>0 THEN IF B<>0 THEN GOTO 10;
- 5 IF X>0 THEN Y:=LN(X) ELSE Y:=EXP(X);

5

,

:

$$y = \begin{cases} \cos^2(x), & 0 < x < 2; \\ 1 - \sin(x) & - \end{cases}$$

6

CASE

GOTO ?

: Y –

N –

4

1

(7+3) &gt; (16-4\*3)

?

2

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Pascal

3

(-3&gt;=5) OR NOT (7&lt;9) AND (0&lt;3)

4 IF X&gt;0 THEN Y:=LN(X) ELSE Y:=EXP(X) ;

IF

,

=-2 ?

5 X = 1 Y = 1.

Z

:

Z:=0;  
IF X>0 THEN  
IF Y>0 THEN Z:=1 ELSE Z:=2;

6

,

Y

:

...

NOM:=2\*SQR(2);  
CASE NOM OF  
2: Y:=D;  
4: Y:=D\*X;  
8: Y:=D\*EXP(X);  
16: Y:=SQR(SIN(X)+D);  
END;

5

1

(

)

?

Pascal.

2

NOT (X1 AND X2)

:

X1 – TRUE, X2 – FALSE

3

?

: Y –

N –

4

:

1 IF A<B THEN A:=A\*A ELSE B:=B\*B;  
2 IF K<>M THEN K:=M;  
3 IF 5 THEN S:=S+5;  
4 12: IF (A<B) OR C THEN C:=FALSE;  
5 IF (A=B) AND P THEN P:=P+105;

5

,  
 TRUE – X Y ,  
 FALSE – .

6

?  
 A:=5;  
 B:=16;  
 CASE A>B OF  
 TRUE: M:=A;  
 FALSE: M:=B;  
 END;

6

1

(2\*5) <= (17 DIV 3)  
 ?

2

NOT NOT X2  
 X2 – TRUE .

3

1 2 – .  
 :  
 X1 AND NOT NOT X2  
 : Y – ,  
 N – .

4

= 0.5 Y  
 ?  
 IF X>=0.5 THEN Y:=7.7;  
 Y:=5.5;

5

X = 1 Y = -1.  
 Z

:

Z:=0;  
 IF X>0 THEN  
 IF Y>0 THEN Z:=1 ELSE Z:=2;

6

CASE

?

: Y -  
N - .

7

1

(2\*3) <= (17/3)  
?

2

X1 AND X2  
:  
X1 - TRUE, X2 - FALSE

3

A1 A2 -

:

1 A1=A2  
2 ABS(A1-A2)-E  
3 ( 1-3)/(2\* 2)  
4 1><sin(A2)

( - - )

4

7.7?

, Y -  
Y:=5.5;  
IF X>=0.5 THEN Y:=7.7;

5

N = 3.

F

?

BEGIN  
F:=1;  
I:=4;  
1: IF I<N THEN GOTO 9;  
F:=F\*I;  
I:=I-1;  
GOTO 1;  
9: END;

6

CASE

?

```

K:=2;
S:=SQR(K)+1;
CASE S OF
 2: A:=SIN(X)+COS(X);
 5: A:=SIN(X);
 1: A:=COS(X);
END;

```

8

1

 $(2*2) \leq (17 \text{ MOD } 3)$ 

?

2

X1 OR X2

:

X1 – FALSE, X2 – TRUE

3

:

NOT A&gt;=B OR C&lt;D

4

 $( \quad - \quad - \quad )$ 

:

```

1 IF X<=6 THEN Y:=SIN(X) ELSE Y:=COS(X);
2 IF Y=<X THEN Y:=EXP(X*Y);
3 IF Y><X THEN Y:=SIN(X*A);
4 IF A<>0 THEN IF B<>0 THEN GOTO 10;
5 IF X>0 THEN Y:=LN(X); ELSE Y:=EXP(X);

```

5

X = 1

Y = 1.

Z

:

```

Z:=0;
IF X>0 THEN BEGIN
 IF Y>0 THEN Z:=1 END
ELSE Z:=2;

```



6 , ?

: Y - ,  
N - .

9

1

(7-3) >= (16-3\*4)

?

2

X1 OR X2 AND X2

:

X1 - TRUE, X2 - FALSE

3

A1 A2 -

:

1 ABS(A1-A2):=E

2 ( 1-3)/(2\* 2)

3 A1>=A2

4 1&sin(A2)

( - - )

4 IF X<>0 THEN Y:=LN(X) ELSE Y:=EXP(X) ;

IF

=0.8 ?

5

X = -1 Y = -1.

Z

Z:=0;

IF X>0 THEN

IF Y<0 THEN Z:=1 ELSE Z:=2;

6

:

A:=5;

B:=16;

CASE A<>B OF

TRUE: M:=A;

FALSE: M:=B;

END;

## 10

1

 $(2*2) > (17 \text{ DIV } 3)$ 

?

2

X1 OR X2

:

X1 – TRUE, X2 – TRUE

3

,  
 , ?  
 : Y –  
 N – .

4

= 2.5.

Y

-

?

Y:=0;  
 IF X<>0.5 THEN Y:=7.7;  
 Y:=5.5;

5

N = 3.

F

-

?

BEGIN  
 F:=1;  
 I:=2;  
 1: IF I=N THEN GOTO 9;  
 F:=F\*I;  
 I:=I+1;  
 GOTO 1;  
 9: END;

6

?

: Y –  
 N – .

## 11

1

$$(7-3) > (10-3*2)$$

?

2

$$X1 \text{ AND } X2 \text{ OR } X2$$

:

$$X1 - \text{TRUE}, X2 - \text{FALSE}$$

3

$$\text{NOT } ((-3 \geq 5) \text{ OR } (7 < 9)) \text{ AND } (0 < 3)$$

4

$$( \quad - \quad - \quad ) \quad ,$$

:

```

1 IF A<B THEN A:=A*A ELSE B:=B*B;
2 IF (X<0) AND (Y==0) S:=S+1 ELSE S:=S-1;
3 IF (A=B) OR P THEN P:=P*2;
4 IF K=<M THEN K:=M;
5 IF X=5 THEN S:=S+5;
6 12: IF (A<B) AND C THEN C:=FALSE;

```

5

$$X = 1 \quad Y = 1.$$

$$Z$$

$$Z:=0;$$

$$\text{IF } X > 0 \text{ THEN}$$

$$\quad \text{IF } Y < 0 \text{ THEN } Z:=1 \text{ ELSE } Z:=2;$$

6

$$\text{CASE } j \text{ OF}$$

$$1: \text{GOTO } 7;$$

$$2: x:=x*2;$$

$$\text{END};$$

$$( \quad )$$

?

$$( \quad , \quad ) .$$

## 12

1 V1 V2 –  
PASCAL' ?

- 1 V1<=V2
- 2 NOT (V1<V2)
- 3 (V2>V1) OR (V2=V1)
- 4 NOT (V1>V2)
- 5 (V1<V2) AND (V1=V2)

2

X1 AND X2

:

X1 – FALSE, X2 – FALSE

3

1 2 –

:

X1 NOT AND NOT X2

: Y –

N –

4

Y

5.5 ?

Y:=5.5;

IF X&gt;=0.5 THEN Y:=7.7;

5

$$y = \begin{cases} \cos(x), & x < -0,5 \\ \sin^2(x) & x > 0,5; \end{cases}$$

6

GOTO

CASE ?

: Y –

N –

## 13

1

$$(2*3) \leq (23 \text{ MOD } 8)$$

?

2

Pascal :

X1

X2

3

$$(-3 \geq 5) \text{ OR } (7 < 9) \text{ AND } (0 > 3)$$

4

$$( \quad - \quad - \quad )$$

:

1 IF X&lt;=6 THEN Y:=SIN(X) ELSE Y:=COS(X);

2 IF Y&lt;=X THEN IF Y:=EXP(X\*Y);

3 IF X&gt;0 THEN Y:=LN(X); ELSE Y:=EXP(X);

4 IF (Y&gt;X) Y:=SIN(X\*A);

5 IF A&lt;&gt;0 THEN IF NOT (B&lt;&gt;0) THEN GOTO 10;

5

X = -1    Y = 1.

Z

Z:=0;

IF X&gt;0 THEN

IF Y&gt;0 THEN Z:=1 ELSE Z:=2;

6

CASE

?

K:=2;

S:=K+1;

CASE SQR(S) OF

1: A:=SIN(X)+COS(X);

4: A:=SIN(X);

9: A:=COS(X);

END;

## 14

1

$$(7-3) \leq (19-3*5)$$

?

2

NOT X1 OR X2

:

X1 – FALSE, X2 – FALSE

3 A1 A2 –

Pascal' ?

1 A1:=A2

2 ABS(A1-A2)/E

3 ( 1-3)=&lt;(2\* 2)

4 1&gt;sin(A2)

( - - )

4 IF (X&lt;&gt;0) AND (X&gt;2) THEN Y:=LN(X) ELSE Y:=EXP(X) ;

IF

, =1 ?

5 N = 3.

F ?

BEGIN

F:=1;

I:=5;

1: IF I=N THEN GOTO 9;

F:=F\*I;

I:=I-1;

GOTO 1;

9: END;

6

CASE

TRUE ?

: Y –

N –

15

1

(16-4\*3) &gt; (20 DIV 7)

?

2

X1 AND X2 OR X2

:

X1 – FALSE, X2 – TRUE

3

1 2 –

:

(X1&gt;0) NOT AND NOT (X2&lt;0)

: Y –

N –

4

( – – ) ,

:

1 IF K–M THEN K:=M;

2 IF S&lt;&gt;5 THEN S:=S+5;

3 IF NOT A&lt;&gt;B THEN A:=A\*A ELSE B:=B\*B;

4 12: IF (A&lt;B) NOT C THEN C:=FALSE;

5 IF (A=B) AND (P&gt;0) THEN P:=P+105;

5

X = -1 Y = -1.

Z

Z:=0;

IF X&gt;0 THEN BEGIN

IF Y&gt;0 THEN Z:=1 END

ELSE Z:=2;

6

, Y

:

...

NOM=SQR(3) div 2;

CASE NOM OF

2: Y:=D;

3: Y:=D\*X;

4: Y:=D\*EXP(X);

5: Y:=SQR(SIN(X)+D);

END;

## 16

1

 $(2*3) < (20 \text{ MOD } 7)$ 

?

2

NOT (X1 OR X2)

:

X1 – TRUE, X2 – FALSE

3

 $(-3 \geq 5) \text{ OR NOT } ((7 < 9) \text{ AND } (0 < 3))$ 

4

= 2.5.

Y

Y:=0;

IF X&lt;=0.5 THEN Y:=7.7;

Y:=Y+2.2;

5

,

:

$$y = \begin{cases} 1 + \cos(x), & 0 \leq x \leq 2; \\ \sin^3(x) & - \end{cases}$$

6

M

...

A:=5;

B:=16;

CASE NOT (A&lt;&gt;B) OF

TRUE: M:=A;

FALSE: M:=B;

END;

## 17

1

 $(19-3*5) \geq (20 \text{ MOD } 7)$ 

?



2 Pascal :  
 “ X1 X2”

3 1 2 -  
 :  
 (X1>0) AND NOT NOT (X2<0)  
 : Y -  
 N -

4 Y , 7.7 ?  
 Y:=5.4;  
 IF X>=5.4 THEN Y:=Y+2.3;

5 X = 1 Y = -1.  
 Z  
 Z:=0;  
 IF X>0 THEN  
 IF Y<0 THEN Z:=1 ELSE Z:=2;

6 , Y  
 ...  
 NOM=SQR(3) MOD 5;  
 CASE NOM OF  
 0: Y:=D\*D;  
 1: Y:=D;  
 2: Y:=D\*X;  
 3: Y:=D\*EXP(X);  
 4: Y:=SQR(SIN(X)+D);  
 END;

18

1 - PASCAL' ( , X, Y Z - )?  
 1 TRUE<FALSE  
 2 TRUE<(X<Y)  
 3 X><Y  
 4 NOT NOT(X>Y)  
 5 X<Y<Z

( - - )

2

NOT X1 OR X2

:

X1 – TRUE, X2 – FALSE

3

(-3>=5) AND NOT (7>9) OR (0<3)

4

= 0.5

Y

Y:=0;

IF X>=0.5 THEN Y:=7.7;

Y:=Y-5.5;

5

$$y = \begin{cases} \text{tg}(x), & 0 < x < 1; \\ 1 & - \end{cases}$$

6

CASE

6.5 ?

: Y –

N –

19

1

(2\*3) <= (19 DIV 3)

?

2

X1 X2 ,

NOT (X1 OR X2)

?

3

1 2 –

AND X1 AND NOT X2

: Y –

N –

4 IF NOT (X<=1) THEN Y:=LN(X) ELSE Y:=EXP(X) ;

IF

, =1 ? , .

5 X = 1 Y = 1.

Z

:

Z:=0;  
IF (X>0) AND (Y<0) THEN Z:=1  
ELSE Z:=2;

6

CASE j OF  
1,3: x:=x DIV 2;  
4,6: GOTO 2;  
END;

( )

?

( , ).

20

1

(9-5) < (10-3\*2)

?

2

NOT X1 AND X2

:

X1 - FALSE, X2 - FALSE

3

A1 A2 -

Pascal' ?

1 (2\* 2)/( 1-3)  
2 A1:=A2  
3 1>>sin(A2)  
4 ABS(A1-A2)<=E

( - - )

4

Y

5.4 ?

```

Y:=5.4;
IF X<=5.4 THEN Y:=Y+2.3;

```

5

X = 1    Y = -1.

Z

```

Z:=0;
IF X>0 THEN BEGIN
 IF Y>0 THEN Z:=1 END
ELSE Z:=2;

```

6

CASE

?

```

K:=2;
S:=K+1;
CASE SQR(S)-1 OF
 1,3: A:=SIN(X)+COS(X);
 4,5: A:=SIN(X);
 6,8: A:=SQR(COS(X));
END;

```

21

1

(2\*3) &lt;= (24 MOD 8)

?

2

X1 OR NOT X2

:

X1 - TRUE, X2 - FALSE

3

1    2 -

:

(X1) AND NOT NOT (X2&lt;0)

: Y -

N -

4 ( - - ) ,  
:

- 1 IF K/M THEN K:=M;
- 2 IF 5 THEN S:=S+5;
- 3 IF A<>B THEN A:=A\*A ELSE B:=B\*B;
- 4 12: IF (A<B) OR NOT C THEN C:=FALSE;
- 5 IF (A=B) AND (P>0) THEN P:=P+105;

5 N = 3.

F

?

```

BEGIN
 F:=1;
 I:=2;
 1: IF I<>N THEN BEGIN
 F:=F*I;
 I:=I+1;
 GOTO 1;
 END;
END;

```

6

Y

```

...
NOM=SQR(3) DIV 5;
CASE NOM OF
 0,1: Y:=D*D;
 2,3: Y:=D*EXP(X);
 4,5: Y:=SQR(SIN(X)+D);
END;

```

22

1

:

(3\*2) \_\_ (27 MOD 7)

2

X1 OR X2 OR X2

:

X1 – TRUE, X2 – FALSE

3

NOT ((-3>=5) AND (7<9)) AND (0<3)

4

( - - )

:

1 IF NOT X<=6 THEN Y:=SIN(X) ELSE Y:=COS(X);  
 2 IF Y THEN Y:=EXP(X\*Y);  
 3 IF A<>0 THEN IF NOT (B<>0) THEN GOTO 10;  
 4 IF X>0 THEN Y:=LN(X) ELSE Y:=EXP(X);  
 5 IF (Y>X) Y:=SIN(X\*A);

5

X = -1    Y = 1.

Z

Z:=0;  
 IF X<0 THEN BEGIN  
   IF Y>0 THEN Z:=1 END  
 ELSE Z:=2;

6

CASE

FALSE?

: Y - ,  
 N - .

23

1

(2\*2) >= (23 DIV 8)

?

2

X1 AND X2 AND X2

:

X1 - FALSE, X2 - TRUE

3

1    2 -

.

:

(X1>0) AND NOT (X2<3)

: Y - ,  
 N - .

4

Y

7.7 ?

Y:=10;  
IF X>=Y THEN Y:=Y-2.3;

5

X = -1      Y = 1.

Z

Z:=0;  
IF (X>0) AND (Y>0) THEN Z:=1  
ELSE Z:=2;

6

M

A:=5;  
B:=16;  
CASE (A>3) AND (B<6) OF  
  TRUE: M:=A;  
  FALSE: M:=B;  
END;

24

1

$(16-4*3) < (20 \text{ DIV } 7)$

?

2

$(X1 \text{ OR } X2) \text{ AND } X2$

:

X1 - TRUE, X2 - FALSE

3

A1    A2 -

?

- 1)  $\text{ABS}(A1-A2) << E$
- 2)  $A1 := A2$
- 3)  $(1-3)/(2*2)$
- 4)  $1 > \cos(A2)$

( - - )

4 IF (X<>0) OR (X>2) THEN Y:=LN(X) ELSE Y:=EXP(X);

IF

= 1 ?

5

$$y = \begin{cases} \cos^2(x), & -1 \leq x < 1; \\ e^{\frac{x}{2}}(x) & - \end{cases}$$

6

CASE

?

S:=2;

K:=S+1;

CASE SQR(K)-S OF

7: A:=SIN(X)+COS(X);

5: A:=SIN(X);

3: A:=SQR(COS(X));

END;

25

1

FALSE

(3\*2) \_\_\_\_\_ (27 MOD 7)

2

X1 AND (X2 OR X2)

:

X1 - TRUE, X2 - FALSE

3

NOT (-3>=5) OR (7<9) AND (0<3)

4

= 0.5.

Y

:

Y:=0;

IF NOT (X>=0.5) THEN Y:=7.7;

Y:=Y+5.5;



5 X = -1 Y = -1.

Z

Z:=0;  
IF X<0 THEN BEGIN  
IF Y>0 THEN Z:=1 END  
ELSE Z:=2;

6

Y

...  
NOM=(SQR(3)+1) MOD 5 ;  
CASE NOM OF  
0,1: Y:=D\*D;  
2,3: Y:=D\*EXP(X);  
4,5: Y:=SQR(SIN(X)+D);  
END;

26

1

(2\*3) >= (19 DIV 3)  
?

2

X1 X2,

NOT X1 OR X2

FALSE ?

3

A1 A2 -

Pascal' ?

1 ABS(A1-A2)=E  
2 ( 1-3)/(2\* 2)  
3 A1><A2  
4 1&sin(A2)

( - - )

4

Y

5.4 ?

Y:=5.4;  
IF NOT (X<=Y) THEN Y:=Y+2.3;

5

Z

0

```
Z:=0;
IF (X>0) OR (Y>0) THEN Z:=1
ELSE Z:=2;
```

```
: Y - ,
N - .
```

6

M

-

```
A:=5;
B:=16;
CASE (A>3) OR (B<6) OF
 TRUE: M:=A;
 FALSE: M:=B;
END;
```

27

1

X Y -

)?

PASCAL' ( ,

```
1 TRUE<FALSE
2 TRUE>(X<X)
3 (2*X)>X
4 X<=ABS(X)
5 (X<Y) OR (X=Y) OR (X<Y)
```

( - - ) .

2

NOT (X1 OR X2)

:

X1 - FALSE, X2 - FALSE

3

(-3&gt;=5) OR NOT (7&lt;9) AND (0&lt;3)

4

( - - )

:

```
1 IF X<=6 THEN Y:=SIN(X) ELSE Y:=COS(X);
2 IF NOT Y THEN Y:=EXP(X*Y);
```

```

3 IF A<>0 IF NOT (B<>0) THEN GOTO 10;
4 IF X>0 Y:=LN(X) ELSE Y:=EXP(X);
5 IF (Y<>X) THEN Y:=SIN(X*A);

```

5 X = -1 Y = -1.

Z

```

Z:=0;
IF (X<0) OR (Y>0) THEN
 Z:=1
ELSE Z:=2;

```

6 ?

```

: Y - ,
N - .

```

28

1

$(3*2) < (27 \text{ MOD } 7)$

?

2 Pascal :

X1 X2

3 1 2 - . :

NOT ((X1>0) AND NOT (X2<0))

```

: Y - ,
N - .

```

4 IF NOT (X<>1) THEN Y:=LN(X) ELSE Y:=EXP(X) ;

IF

, =1 ? .

5 N = 3.

F -

?

```

BEGIN
 F:=1;
 I:=3;
1: IF I=N THEN BEGIN

```

```

F:=F*I;
I:=I+1;
GOTO 1;
END;
END;

```

6 CASE -6 ?  
: Y - ,  
N - .

29

1

(2\*2) \_\_\_\_ (27 DIV 7)

2

NOT (X1 OR X2)

:

X1 - TRUE, X2 - TRUE

3

A1 A2 -

?

1 1 and sin(A2)

2 ABS(A1-A2)==E

3 ( 1-3)^(2\* 2)

4 A1<>A2

( - - )

4

= 0.5.

Y

Y:=0;

IF NOT (X<=0.5) THEN Y:=7.7;

Y:=Y-5.5;

5

Z

0

Z:=0;

IF X>0 THEN

IF Y>0 THEN Z:=1 ELSE Z:=2;

: Y – ,  
N – .

6

CASE

?

.  
S:=2;  
K:=S-1;  
CASE SQR(K)+S OF  
  7: A:=SIN(X)-COS(X);  
  5: A:=COS(X);  
  3: A:=SQR(COS(X));  
END;

30

1

$(2*3) \leq (20 \text{ MOD } 7)$

?

2

$(X1 \text{ OR } X2) \text{ AND } X2$

:

X1 – TRUE, X2 – FALSE

3

1 2 –

:

NOT (X1 AND NOT X2)

: Y – ,  
N – .

4

:

( – – ) ,  
1 IF NOT (A<=B) THEN A:=A\*A ELSE B:=B\*B;  
2 IF K/M THEN K:=M;  
3 IF (A=B) AND P THEN P:=P+105;  
4 IF S<>5 THEN S:=S+5;  
5 12: IF (A<B) NOT (C>0) THEN C:=FALSE;

5

X = 1 Y = 1.

Z

---

```
Z:=0;
IF X<0 THEN BEGIN
 IF Y>0 THEN Z:=1 END
ELSE Z:=2;
```

6

M

-

```
A:=5;
B:=16;
CASE (A>=5) AND (B<6) OF
 TRUE: M:=A;
 FALSE: M:=B;
END;
```

« Delphi »

1

1

FOR, -

?

2

FOR ?

1  
2  
3  
4

( - - )

3

!

do while x>=0.5 x:=x\*0.1;

4

i:=0;  
while (i<5) do i:=i+1;

5

S

s:=0.9;  
for i:= -10 to -6 do s:=s+1;

6

S

s:=0.5;  
i:=0;  
while (i<5) do i:=i+1;  
s:=s+1/i;

7

S

s:=2.1;  
i:=2;  
repeat  
  i:=i-1;  
  s:=s\*i  
until (i<=3);

---

```

8 ks
 ks:=0;
 for k:=1 to 3 do
 L:=k;
 for j:=1 to L do
 ks:=ks+j;

2

1 REPEAT?

2 , , (,),
 , -
 WHILE:
 1 do
 2
 3
 4 while

3 !
 until 3*n+1>=28 repeat n:=n+1;

4 j=0.

 for i:=j to 4 do s:=s+1;

5 S
 s:=1.2;
 n:=1;
 for i:=2 to n do s:=s+1/i;

6 S
 s:=1.1;
 i:=1;
 while (i<3) do begin
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i
 end;

```



7

S

```

s:=1.3;
i:=0;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s+1;
until (i=5);

```

8

Memo1?

(

,

):

```

for k:=1 to 3 do
for j:=1 to k do Memo1.Lines.Add(IntToStr(j));

```

3

1

FOR?

2

WHILE:

```

1
2 :=
3 -
4
5 ,
6

```

( - - )

3

!

```

do s:=s+a; while s>=1.9

```

4

i=5.

```

while (i<4) do i:=i+1;

```

5

S

```

s:=0.4;
for sim:='a' to 'd' do s:=s+1;

```

6

S

```

s:=2.3;
i:=1;

```

---

```

while (i<3) do
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i;
7 S

s:=0.2;
i:=0;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s+1/i
until (i<=1);

8 ks -

ks:=0;
for k:=1 to 2 do begin
 L:=k;
 repeat
 L:=L+1;
 ks:=ks+L;
 until (L>2);
end;

4

1 ? FOR, -

2 , , (,), -

WHILE:

1 for
2
3 do
4
5 while
6 to

3 ! , x > 0. -

repeat x:=x/2; while w>=x

```

4 i=5.

:

while (i>1) do i:=i-1;

5

S

s:=1.1;

i:=1;

for n:=1 to i do s:=s+1/n;

6

S

s:=0.2;

i:=0;

while (i<5) do begin

  i:=i+1;

  s:=s+1

end;

7

S

s:=0.5;

i:=0;

repeat

  i:=i+1;

  s:=s+i

until (i>3);

8

(

)

,

:

1)

i;

2)

L

for i:=1 to 8 do L:=2\*i-1;

5

1

REPEAT?

2

,

,

(

,

),

,

-

REPEAT:

1

2 until

3 downto

4

5 for

6 repeat

3

!

do x&lt;0.8 while x:=x+0.1;

4

j=3.

:

for i:=j to 1 do s:=s+1/i;

5

S

s:=0.3;

for B:=false to true do s:=s+1;

6

S

s:=0.7;

i:=1;

while (i&gt;1) do begin

s:=s+1/i;

i:=i-1

end;

7

S

s:=0.3;

i:=5;

repeat

i:=i+1;

s:=s\*i

until (i&gt;=6);

8

ks

-

ks:=0;

for k:=1 to 3 do begin

L:=k;

for j:=1 to L do ks:=ks+j;

end;

6

1

FOR

?

: Y - ,  
N - .

---

```

2 , , (,),
 FOR , :
 1 do
 2 to
 3
 4 for
 5 while
 6

3 !
 do s:=s-0.1; until v>s
 .

4 i=0.

 while (i<>5) do i:=i+1;
5 S
 s:=0.6;
 for n:=5 to 7 do s:=s+1;

6 S
 s:=0.2;
 i:=2;
 while (i>1) do begin
 s:=s+1/i;
 i:=i-1
 end;

7 S
 s:=0.4;
 i:=0;
 repeat
 i:=i+1;
 until (i=5);
 s:=s+1/i;

8 Memo1 ? (-
 ,):
 for k:=3 downto 1 do
 for j:=3 downto k do Memo1.Lines.Add(IntToStr(j));

```

## 7

1

FOR?

2

'until' :

1

2 :=

3

4 ,

5 -

6

( - - ) .

3

!

do n:=1 for 10 to

4

j=true.

while j do begin

j:=not j;

i:=i+1;

end;

5

S

s:=2.1;

i:=3;

for n:=1 to i do s:=s-1;

6

S

s:=1.1;

i:=5;

while (i&lt;4) do i:=i+1;

s:=s\*i;

7

S

s:=0.4;

i:=1;

repeat

s:=s+1/i;

i:=i-1

until (i&lt;=1);

8

ks

-

```

ks:=0;
for k:=1 to 3 do
 L:=k;
 repeat
 ks:=ks+L;
 L:=L+1;
 until (L>=5);

```

8

1

WHILE?

2

WHILE:

```

1 a+2*b
2 i:=i+1
3 sqrt(x)>1e-4
4 false
5 (x<3) and (y>4)
6 56

```

( - - )

3

!

```

from k>1 to 25 do

```

4

j=2.

```

for i:=j to 2 do s:=s+1/i;

```

5

S

```

s:=1.2;
for sim:='c' downto 'a' do s:=s+1;

```

6

S

```

s:=1.5;
j:=1;
for i:=j to 4 do j:=j+1;
s:=s+1/j;

```

7

S

```

s:=0.2;
i:=1;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i
until (i>=3);
8 ks -

ks:=0;
for k:=1 to 3 do
 L:=-k;
 for j:=L downto -1 do ks:=ks+j;
9

1 FOR ?
: Y - ,
N - .

2 , -
'until':

1 false
2 a+2*b
3 i:=i+1
4 (x<3) and (y>4)
5 sqrt(x)<=1e-4
6 56
(- -) .

3 !
downto 3 for k:=5 do
.

4 i=1.
:
while (i<>1) do s:=s+1/i;

5 S

s:=1.2;
i:=1;
for n:=1 downto i do s:=s+1/n;

```



6 S  
 s:=2.1;  
 i:=5;  
 while (i<4) do begin  
 i:=i+1;  
 s:=s\*i  
 end;

7 S  
 s:=0.7;  
 i:=2;  
 repeat  
 s:=s+1/i;  
 i:=i-1  
 until (i<=0);

8 ks -  
 ks:=1;  
 for k:=1 to 2 do js:=k;  
 for j:=1 to 3 do ks:=ks\*js\*j;

10

1 WHILE?

2 , , ( , ),  
 , -  
 REPEAT:

1 until  
 2 do  
 3  
 4 repeat  
 5  
 6 while

3 !  
 for 10<=k<=20 do

4 j=true, i=1.

while j do begin  
  i:=i+1;  
  j:=i<2;  
end;

5 S  
s:=2.3; i:=5; n:=7;  
for j:=n to i do s:=s\*i;

6 S  
s:=1.3;  
j:=1;  
for i:=j to 2 do j:=j+1;  
s:=s\*j;

7 S  
s:=0.7;  
i:=5;  
repeat  
  i:=i+1;  
  s:=s\*i  
until (i<=7);

8 ks -  
  
ks:=0;  
for k:=1 to 3 do L:=k;  
while (L<5) do begin  
  ks:=ks+L;  
  L:=L+1;  
end;

11

1 FOR 2?

: Y - ,  
N - .

2 WHILE:  
1 (x<3) or (y>4)  
2 true  
3 3\*a-b  
4 j:=j-1

- 3                            5  $\sqrt{y} > 1e-3$   
                               6 125  
                               (      -      -      )
- 4            i=2.  
                               for k=3 downto 5 do
- 5                            S  
                               while (i <> 1) do begin  
                                   s:=s+1/i;  
                                   i:=i-1;  
                                   end;
- 6                            S  
                               s:=1.3;  
                               n:=1;  
                               for i:=2 downto n do s:=s+1/i;
- 7                            S  
                               s:=0.3;  
                               j:=0;  
                               for i:=j to 4 do s:=s+1;
- 8                            (      )                            ,                            :  
                               1)                            i;  
                               2)                            L  
                               for i:=1 to 6 do begin  
                                   L:=1-2\*i;  
                                   L:=L+1;  
                                   end;

## 12

- 1 FOR 2.5?  
: Y -  
N -
- 2 , ( , ),  
-  
WHILE:  
1 until  
2 do  
3  
4 repeat  
5  
6 while
- 3 :  
1 while (x>=0.5) x:=x\*0.1 do;  
2 do while x>=0.5 x:=x\*0.1;  
3 do x:=x\*0.1; while x>=0.5  
4 while x:=x\*0.1 do x>=0.5;  
5 do (x>=0.5) while x:=x\*0.1;  
6 while (x>=0.5) do x:=x\*0.1;  
( - - ) .
4. i=5.
- 5 while not (i>3) do i:=i+1;  
S  
s:=0.7;  
for i:=10 downto 6 do s:=s+1;
- 6 S  
s:=1.3;  
i:=1;  
while not (i>2) do i:=i+1;  
s:=s\*i;

7

S

```

s:=0.7;
i:=1;
repeat
 s:=s+1/i;
 i:=i-1;
until (i<>1);

```

8

ks

```

ks:=1;
for k:=1 to 2 do begin
 js:=k;
 for j:=1 to 2 do ks:=ks*js*j;
end;

```

13

1

FOR

-1?

```

: Y -
N -

```

2

'until':

- 1 i:=i-2
- 2 false
- 3 a-2\*b
- 4 not (x<3)
- 5 131
- 6 abs(x)<=1e-4

( - - )

3

!

```

for k=1 to k<=25 do

```

4

i=5.

```

while (i=4) do i:=i+1;

```

5

S

```

s:=7.2;
for B:=true downto false do s:=s-1;

```

**6**

S

```
s:=0.2;
j:=3;
for i:=j to 1 do s:=s+1/i;
```

**7**

S

```
s:=0.2;
i:=5;
repeat
 a:=1/i;
 i:=i-1;
 s:=s+a;
until (a<1);
```

**8**

ks

-

```
ks:=0;
for k:=1 to 2 do begin
 L:=k;
 while (L<3) do begin
 L:=L+1; ks:=ks+L;
 end;
end;
```

**14****1**

FOR

'd' ?

```
: Y - ,
N - .
```

**2**

```
, , (,),
-
repeat:
```

```
1 repeat
2
3
4 while
5 until
6 for
```

3

:

```

1 for k:=1 downto 25 do
2 for 1<=k<=25 do
3 for k=1 to k<=25 do
4 for k:=1 to 25 do
5 for k>1 to 25 do
6 for k:=25 downto 1 do

```

4

j=false.

( - - )

```

while j do begin
 s:=s+1/i;
 i:=i-1
end;

```

5

S

```

s:=1.4;
for sim:='f' to 'd' do s:=s+1;

```

6

S

```

s:=3.2;
j:=2;
for i:=j to 2 do s:=s+1/i;

```

7

S

```

s:=2.1; i:=1;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
until (i=3);
s:=s*i;

```

8

( )

,

:

- 1)
- 2)

i;

L

```

for i:=5 downto 1 do L:=2*(i-1);

```

15

1

FOR

0.5?

: Y -  
N -

2

'for'?

```

1 false
2 x:=y-2
3 a-2*b
4 i<=3
5 131
6 j=1

```

( - - )

3

```

1 until 3*n+1>=28 repeat n:=n+1;
2 repeat n:=n+1; until 3*n+1>=28;
3 until 3*n+1>=28 n:=n+1; repeat
4 repeat until (3*n+1>=28) n:=n+1;
5 repeat 3*n+1>=28 until n:=n+1;
6 until n:=n+1; repeat 3*n+1>=28;

```

( - - )

4

i=1.

:

```

while not (i>2) do begin
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i
end;

```

5

S

```

s:=0.5;
for n:=5 downto 7 do s:=s+1;

```

6

S

```

s:=0.1;
j:=5;
for i:=j to 3 do j:=j+1;
s:=s*j;

```

7

S

```

s:=0.1;
i:=2;
repeat
 s:=s+1/i;
 i:=i-1;
until (i=1);

```



8 Memo1 ? ( -  
 , ):

for k:=1 to 3 do  
 for j:=-k downto -1 do Memo1.Lines.Add(IntToStr(j));

16

1 FOR -5 ?  
 : Y - ,  
 N - .

2 , , ( , ),  
 -  
 FOR :

1  
 2 for  
 3  
 4 downto  
 5 until  
 6 do

3 !  
 for k=1 do 25 to

4 i=0.

repeat  
 i:=i+1;  
 s:=s+1/i  
 until (i<=1);

5 S  
 s:=2.3; i:=5;  
 n:=7;  
 for j:=n downto i do s:=s+1;

6 S  
 s:=0.4;  
 i:=0;  
 while (i<>5) do i:=i+1;  
 s:=s+1/i;

7

S

```

s:=-1.1;
i:=5;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
until (i<>4);
s:=s*i;

```

8

ks

-

```

ks:=0;
for k:=1 to 3 do begin
 L:=-k;
 for j:=L downto -1 do ks:=ks+j;
end;

```

17

1

FOR

-2 ?

```

: Y - ,
 N - .

```

2

```

, , (,),
FOR : -

```

```

1
2
3 for
4 downto
5 until
6 do

```

3

```

1 for k:=5 downto 3 do
2 for k>3 to 5 do
3 for k:=3 downto 5 do
4 for 5>=k>=3 do
5 for k=3 to k<=5 do
6 for k do 3 to 5;

```

```

(- -) -

```

4 i=1.

for n:=1 to i do s:=s+1/n;

5 S

s:=0.7;  
for i:=-7 to -11 do s:=s+1;

6 S

s:=0.1;  
i:=2;  
while (i<>1) do begin  
  s:=s+1/i;  
  i:=i-1  
end;

7 S

s:=2.3;  
i:=1;  
repeat  
  i:=i+1;  
  s:=s\*i;  
until (i<>1);

8 ( ) , :

- 1) i;
- 2) L

for i:=5 downto 1 do L:=2\*(1-i);

18

1 FOR '9' ?

: Y -  
N - .

2 WHILE:

- 1 false
- 2 x:=125
- 3 3\*a\*c
- 4 j:=j+1
- 5 abs(y)>1e-3
- 6 (z<>3) or (z>1)

( - - )

3

```

1 repeat until (v>s) s:=s-0.1;
2 until v>s repeat s:=s-0.1;
3 repeat s:=s-0.1; until v>s;
4 until v>s s:=s-0.1; repeat
5 repeat v>s until s:=s-0.1;
6 until s:=s-0.1; repeat (v>s);
(- -)

```

4     i=0.

```

repeat
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s+i
until (i>3);

```

5

S

```

s:=2.1;
i:=3;
for n:=1 downto i do s:=s-1;

```

6

S

```

s:=2.3;
j:=5;
for i:=j to 3 do begin
 j:=j+1; s:=s*j
end;

```

7

S

```

s:=1.4;
i:=1;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
 j:= i < 3;
until j;
s:=s+1/i;

```

8

ks

```

ks:=1;
for k:=1 to 2 do js:=k;
for j:=-3 downto -1 do ks:=ks*js*j;

```

## 19

- 1 FOR 1.5 ?  
: Y - ,  
N - .
- 2 'until?'  
1 11  
2  $\text{sqr}(x-1) \leq 1e-3$   
3  $i=i-2$   
4 true  
5  $a+4*c$   
6 not (Y>4)  
( - - ) .
- 3  
1 while (s>=1.9) s:=s+a do;  
2 do (s>=1.9) while s:=s+a;  
3 while (s>=1.9) do s:=s+a;  
4 do while (s>=1.9) s:=s+a;  
5 do s:=s+a; while s>=1.9  
6 while s:=s+a do s>=1.9;  
( - - ) .
- 4 n=1.  
:  
for i:=2 to n do s:=s+1/i;
- 5 S  
s:=0.1;  
for B:=true to false do s:=s+1;
- 6 S  
s:=1.2;  
i:=0;  
while (i<>5) do begin  
i:=i+1;  
s:=s+1  
end;

7

S

```

s:=1.1;
i:=1;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i;
until (i=2);

```

8

(

)

,

:

- 1)
- 2)

i;

L

```

i:=1;
while (i<5) do begin
 i:=i+2;
 L:=2*i
end;

```

20

1

FOR

0?

: Y -  
N -

2

'for'?

```

1 j<=10
2 true
3 y:=z*2
4 a+3*b
5 31
6 j:=11

```

( - - )

3

!

```

for k>=11 to<=23 do

```

4 i=1.

```

repeat
 s:=s+1/i;
 i:=i-1
until (i<=1);

```

5 S

```

s:=0.7;
for i:=-7 downto -11 do s:=s+1;

```

6 S

```

s:=0.7;
i:=1;
while (i<>1) do begin
 s:=s+1/i;
 i:=i-1
end;

```

7 S

```

s:=0.5; i:=1;
j:=true;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
until j;
s:=s+1/i;

```

8 Memo1 ? ( - , ):

```

for k:=1 to 3 do begin
 j:=1;
 while(j<=k) do begin
 Memo1.Lines.Add(IntToStr(j));
 j:=j+1;
 end;
end;

```

21

1 FOR - ?

: Y - ,  
N - .

2

FOR

'to?'

```

1 'x'
2 y:=z*2
3 a+3*b
4 31
5 j:=11

```

( - - )

3

```

1 for k>=11 to<=23 do
2 for k:=11 downto 23 do
3 for k>11 to 5 do
4 for k:=23 downto 11 do
5 for k=11 to k<=23 do
6 for k do 11 to 23;

```

( - - )

4

n=-10.

```

for i:=n to -6 do s:=s+1;

```

5

S

```

s:=1.1;
i:=1;
for n:=-1 to i do s:=s+n;

```

6

S

```

s:=1.1;
i:=1;
while (i<>2) do begin
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i;
end;

```

7

S

```

s:=2.1;
i:=1;
repeat i:=i-1; until (i<>3);
s:=s*i;

```



8 ( ) , :

1) i;

2) L

i:=10;

while (i>1) do begin

  i:=i-1;

  L:=2\*i

end;

22

1 FOR -2?

  : Y - ,

  N - .

2 'do?' -

1 11

2  $\text{sqr}(x-1) \leq 1e-3$

3  $g:=g-2$ ;

4 true

5  $a+4*c$

6 not (Y>4)

( - - ) .

3 !

for k:=m/3 to k=23.0 do

4 i=2.

:

repeat

  s:=s+1/i;

  i:=i-1

until (i<=0);

5 S

s:=0;

i:=-1;

for n:=i to -i do s:=s+1;

6

S

```
s:=0.1;
j:=1;
for i:=j to 2 do s:=s*i;
```

7

S

```
s:=0.5; i:=1;
j:=true;
repeat
 s:=s+1/i;
 i:=i+1;
until j;
```

8

Memo1?

(

):

```
for k:=1 to 3 do begin
 j:=0;
 repeat
 Memo1.Lines.Add(IntToStr(j));
 j:=j+1;
 until (j=k)
end;
```

23

1

FOR

1.0?

```
: Y -
N -
```

2

'do'?

WHILE

```
1 not (Y=4)
2 x=11;
3 ln(x-1)<=1e-3
4 i:=i-2;
5 a-3*b
```

( - - )

3

```
1 while (x<0.8) x:=x+0.1 do;
2 do (x<0.8) while x:=x+0.1;
```

```

3 while (x<0.8) do x:=x+0.1;
4 do x:=x+0.1 while (x<0.8);
5 while x:=x+0.1 do x<0.8;
6 do while (x<0.8) x:=x+0.1;
(- -)

```

4 c='a'.

```

for sim:=c to 'd' do s:=s+1;

```

5

```

P:=1;
i:=1;
for j:=i to 4 do P:=P*j;

```

6

S

```

s:=2.1;
i:=1;
while (i<>3) do i:=i+1;
s:=s*i;

```

7

S

```

s:=0.1;
i:=1;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i;
until not (i<3);

```

8

( ) , :

1)

i;

2)

L

```

i:=5;
while (i>1) do begin
 i:=i-1;
 L:=1-i
end;

```

24

```

1 FOR -1.2?
 : Y - ,
 N - .

2 , FOR
 'to?'
 1 a*3*b
 2 f'
 3 y:=z+2
 4 sin(c)
 5 k:=11
 6 24
 (- -) .

3 !
 from k=1.0 to m/2 do
 .

4 i=1.

 repeat
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i
 until (i>=3);

5 S

 s:=0;
 c:=1;
 for j:=1 to 4 do begin
 s:=s+c*j;
 c:=-c;
 end;

6 S

 s:=-1.1;
 i:=5;
 while (i=4) do i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i;

```

7

S

```

s:=1.4;
i:=5;
repeat
 i:=i-1;
 j:= i < 3;
until j;
s:=s+1/i;

```

8

Memo1?

(

):

```

for k:=1 to 3 do begin
 j:=0;
 repeat
 j:=j+1; Memo1.Lines.Add(IntToStr(j));
 until (j=k)
end;

```

25

1

FOR

?

```

: Y -
N -

```

2

,

FOR

'do?'

```

1 121
2 g:=g*2;
3 false
4 c-4*d
5 (Y>4)and(X<5)
6 abs(x-1)<=1e-3

```

( - - )

3

:

```

1 repeat x:=x/2; while w>=x
2 repeat until (w>=x) x:=x/2;
3 while w>=x repeat x:=x/2;
4 repeat x:=x/2; until w>=x;
5 until w>=x; x:=x/2; repeat
6 until x:=x/2; repeat (w>=x);

```

( - - )

4 i=2.

:

```
repeat
 i:=i-1;
 s:=s*i
until (i<=3);
```

5

```
P:=1;
for n:=1 to 5 do P:=P*(n-3);
```

6

S

```
s:=0.5; i:=1;
j:=true;
while j do begin
 j:=not j;
 i:=i+1;
end;
s:=s+1/i;
```

7

S

```
s:=1.1;
i:=4;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
until not (i<2);
s:=s*i;
```

8

( )

,

:

1)

i;

2)

L

```
i:=10;
repeat
 i:=i-1;
 L:=1-i
until (i<1);
```

26

1

FOR

'-5'?

```
: Y - ,
N - .
```

2

WHILE:

```

1 sqrt(y-1)>1e-4
2 a=2*b
3 i:=i+1
4 false
5 (x<5) or (x>1)
6 156

```

( - - )

3

!

```

for k=1.0; k=25 to

```

4

b=true.

:

```

for l:=false to b do s:=s+1;

```

5

S

```

s:=0;
c:=1;
for j:=1 to 4 do begin
 c:=-c;
 s:=s+c*j;
end;

```

6

S

```

s:=2.3;
i:=5;
while (i=4) do begin
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i
end;

```

7

S

```

s:=1.4;
i:=5;
repeat
 j:=i<3;
 i:=i-1;
until j;
s:=s+1/i;

```

```

8 Memo1? (,
):
 for k:=1 to 3 do begin
 j:=1;
 while(j<=k) do begin
 j:=j+1;
 Memo1.Lines.Add(IntToStr(j));
 end;
 end;

```

27

```

1 FOR ?
 : Y - ,
 N - .

2 , FOR
 'to'?
 1 a/3-b
 2 't'
 3 y:=z+2
 4 24
 5 sqr(r)
 6 k:=11;
 (- -) .

3 :
 1 for k>=1 to<=5 do
 2 for k:=1 to 25 div 5 do
 3 for k:=1.0 to 5.0 do
 4 for (k>=1) and (k<=5) do
 5 for k do 1 to 5;
 6 for k:=1 to 25/5 do
 (- -) .

```

4 i=5.

```

repeat
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i
until (i>=7);

```



5

```

:=1;
i:=-1;
for n:=i to -i do := *i;

```

6

```

S
s:=0.5; i:=1;
j:=false;
while j do begin
 s:=s+1/i; i:=i-1
end;

```

7

```

S
s:=2.3;
i:=1;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i;
until not (i=1);

```

8

```

() , :
1) i ;
2) L
i:=10;
repeat
 i:=i-1;
 L:=2*i
until (i<5);

```

28

1

```

FOR 2.0?
: Y - ,
N - .

```

2

```

'until':
1 false
2 a<>2*b
3 (y<10) and (y>4)
4 i:=i-1
5 sqr(x)<=100
6 516
(- -)

```

3

!

```
for (k>='s') and (k<='z') do
```

4

```
c='a'.
```

```
for sim:='d' to c do s:=s+1;
```

5

```
 :=1;
c:=1;
for j:=1 to 3 do begin
 c:=-c;
 :=c* *j;
end;
```

6

S

```
s:=0.1;
i:=1;
while not (i>2) do begin
 i:=i+1;
 s:=s*i
end;
```

7

S

```
s:=1.4;
i:=1;
repeat
 j:=i>3;
 i:=i+1;
until j;
s:=s+1/i;
```

8

ks

```
ks:=0;
for k:=1 to 2 do begin
 L:=k;
 while (L<3) do begin
 ks:=ks+L;
 L:=L+1;
 end;
end;
```

29

1 ( ),  
:  
downto FOR,  
FOR  
2 'for?'  
1 true  
2 x:=sqrt(y-2)  
3 a-2\*b  
4 i<=3  
5 j:=5 mod 3  
6 111  
( - - )  
3 :  
1 for k:=5 downto 3 do  
2 for k:=3 to 15/3 do  
3 for k:=3 to 5 do  
4 for k:=3 downto 5 do  
5 for k:=3.0 to 5.0 do  
6 for k:=3 to 15 div 3 do  
( - - )  
4 b=true.  
for l:=b to false do s:=s+1;  
5 :=1;  
c:=1;  
for j:=2 downto 1 do begin  
c:=-c; := \*c/j;  
end;  
6 S  
s:=1.1;  
i:=5;  
while not (i>3) do i:=i+1;  
s:=s\*i;

7

S

```

s:=1.3;
i:=1;
repeat
 i:=i+1;
until not (i<3);
s:=s*i;

```

8

(

)

,

:

1)

i;

2)

L

```

i:=1;
repeat
 i:=i+3;
 L:=i-3
until (i>10);

```

30

1

FOR

?

: Y -

,

N -

.

2

,

FOR

'to?'

```

1 j:=11
2 'w'
3 y:=z*2
4 a+3/b
5 -1

```

3

( - - )

:

.

```

1 for k:=-15 downto -11 do
2 for k:=-15 to -33 div 3 do
3 for k:=-15 to -11 do
4 for k:=-11 to -15 do
5 for k:=-11 downto -15 do
6 for k:=-15.0 to -11.0 do

```

( - - )

-

4 n=1.

:

for i:=2 downto n do s:=s+1/i;

5

```

:=1;
c:=-1;
for j:=1 to 3 do begin
 c:=-c;
 :=c* *j;
end;
```

6

S

```

s:=1.4; i:=1;
j:=true;
while j do begin
 i:=i+1;
 j:=i<2;
end;
s:=s+1/i;
```

7

S

```

s:=1.3;
i:=1;
repeat i:=i-1; until not (i>3);
s:=s*i;
```

8

( )

,

:

1)

i;

2)

L

```

i:=1;
while (i<5) do begin
 i:=i+2;
 L:=2*i-1
end;
```

## C

- 1 . „ . . DELPHI-5. – C : – -  
, 2000.
- 2 DELPHI-5. – C : – - „ , 2000.
- 3 . DELPHI-5: . . 1,  
2. – M: - “ ”, 2000.

---

|   |              |     |
|---|--------------|-----|
|   | <b>I</b>     |     |
|   | a            | 3   |
| « | «<br>Delphi» | 6   |
|   | «<br>Delphi» | 34  |
|   | «<br>Delphi» | 63  |
| C |              | 102 |

**1**

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